Listing of Claims:

1. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin having a basic skeleton represented by the following general formula (1):

$$\left[\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O & O \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & O \\$$

(wherein each of Ar¹ and Ar² is an aromatic ring having a carbon number of 6-20, which forms an imide ring of 5 or 6 atoms with an imide group adjoining thereto, provided that a part of carbon atoms in the aromatic ring may be substituted with S, N, O, SO₂ or CO, or a part of hydrogen atoms in the aromatic ring may be substituted with an aliphatic group, a halogen atom or a perfluoro aliphatic group, and Ar¹ and Ar² are same or different; R is at least one of linear alkylene group and branched alkylene group having a carbon number of 1-20; Ar³ is an aromatic ring having a carbon number of 6-20 in which at least a part of hydrogen atoms is substituted with at least one of sulfoalkoxy group, carboalkoxy group and phosphoalkoxy group having a carbon number of 1-20, provided that a part of carbon atoms in these groups may be substituted with S, N, O, SO₂ or CO, or a part of hydrogen atoms may be substituted with an aliphatic group, a halogen atom or a perfluoro aliphatic group; and n and m show a polymerization degree and are an integer of not less than 2.)

2. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 1, wherein the basic skeleton is represented by the following general formula (2):

$$\left[\begin{array}{c|c}
O & O \\
N & Ar^{3} \\
O & O
\end{array}\right]_{n} \left[\begin{array}{c}
O & O \\
N & Ar^{2} \\
O & O
\end{array}\right]_{m} (2)$$

(wherein each of Ar^1 and Ar^2 is an aromatic ring having a carbon number of 6-20, which forms an imide ring of 5 or 6 atoms with an imide group adjoining thereto, provided that a part of carbon atoms in the aromatic ring may be substituted with S, N, O, SO_2 or CO, or a part of hydrogen atoms in the aromatic ring may be substituted with an aliphatic group, a halogen atom or a perfluoro aliphatic group, and Ar^1 and Ar^2 are same or different; x shows the carbon number of an alkylene group and is an integer of 1-20; Ar^3 is an aromatic ring having a carbon number of 6-20 in which at least a part of hydrogen atoms is substituted with at least one of sulfoalkoxy group, carboalkoxy group and phosphoalkoxy

group having a carbon number of 1-20, provided that a part of carbon atoms in these groups may be substituted with S, N, O, SO₂ or CO, or a part of hydrogen atoms may be substituted with an aliphatic group, a halogen atom or a perfluoro aliphatic group; and n and m show a polymerization degree and are an integer of not less than 2.)

3. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 2, wherein the basic skeleton is represented by the following general formula (3):

(wherein each of Ar^1 and Ar^2 is an aromatic ring having a carbon number of 6-20, which forms an imide ring of 5 or 6 atoms with an imide group adjoining thereto, provided that a part of carbon atoms in the aromatic ring may be substituted with S, N, O, SO_2 or CO, or a part of hydrogen atoms in the aromatic ring may be substituted with an aliphatic group, a halogen atom or a perfluoro aliphatic group, and Ar^1 and Ar^2 are same or different; x shows the carbon number of an alkylene group and is an integer of 1-20; R^1 is at least one of a sulfonic acid group, a carboxylic acid group and phosphinic acid group, and each of l_1 and l_2 is a carbon number of at least one of a sulfoalkoxy group, a carboalkoxy group and a phosphoalkoxy group and is an integer of 1-20 τ , and l_1 and l_2 are the same or different; and l_1 and l_2 are the same or different; and l_1 and l_2 are the same or different;

- 4. (Original) A polyimide resin according to claim 3, wherein the carbon number of at least one of a sulfoalkoxy group, a carboalkoxy group and a phosphoalkoxy group shown by l_1 and l_2 in the general formula (3) is 3 or 4.
- 5. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein n/m in the general formulae (1)-(3) is not more than 95/5 but not less than 30/70.
- 6. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein a part of at least one of the linear alkylene group and the branched alkylene group shown by R in the general formulae (1)-(3) includes a crosslinking structure.
- 7. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.

- 22. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 4, wherein n/m in the general formulae (1)-(3) is not more than 95/5 but not less than 30/70.
- 23. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 4, wherein a part of at least one of the linear alkylene group and the branched alkylene group shown by R in the general formulae (1)-(3) includes a crosslinking structure.
- 24. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 5, wherein a part of at least one of the linear alkylene group and the branched alkylene group shown by R in the general formulae (1)-(3) includes a crosslinking structure.
- 25. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 22, wherein a part of at least one of the linear alkylene group and the branched alkylene group shown by R in the general formulae (1)-(3) includes a crosslinking structure.
- 26. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 4, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.
- 27. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 5, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.
- 28. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 6, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.
- 29. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 22, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.
- 30. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 23, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.
- 31. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 24, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.
- 32. (Previously presented) A polyimide resin according to claim 25, wherein a weight average molecular weight is not less than 5000.